



STATE OF MICHIGAN
DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES
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MEMORANDUM

Date: April 13, 2020

To: Health Care Providers, Healthcare Facilities, Infection Control and Prevention Specialists, and Laboratory Administrators

From: Joneigh Khaldun, MD, MPH, FACEP
Chief Medical Executive and Chief Deputy for Health
Michigan Department of Health and Human Services (MDHHS)

Executive Summary

- MDHHS is expanding COVID-19 testing prioritization criteria to include individuals with mild symptoms in certain circumstances.
- Specifically, if specimen collection and testing capacity is still available after serving higher-priority patient categories, health care providers should test individuals with mild symptoms.
- The full current testing prioritization criteria are reproduced at the end of this memorandum.

Introduction

As the COVID-19 situation in the State of Michigan evolves, MDHHS continues to adapt resource and capacity planning to support the varied needs of our partners in healthcare and local public health organizations. MDHHS recently ordered that all health professionals should conduct testing for the Novel Coronavirus in accordance with the COVID-19 prioritization criteria published by MDHHS. This letter informs you of changes to those criteria.

1. Expansion of COVID-19 Testing Prioritization Criteria to Include Individuals with Mild Symptoms, in Certain Circumstances

Given the continued expansion of COVID-19 testing capacity in Michigan, MDHHS is expanding the COVID-19 testing prioritization criteria to broaden the populations eligible for testing to include individuals with mild symptoms in certain circumstances. **Specifically, health care providers should test any individual with mild symptoms so long as adequate specimen collection and test processing capacity remains after serving all known patients in higher-priority testing categories.**

The U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention have issued clinical guidance to help prioritize COVID-19 testing resources that, unfortunately, remain too scarce nationwide. These guidelines (<https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/clinical-criteria.html>) group patients into Priority One, Priority Two, and Priority Three categories, reflecting risk of severe illness and other considerations like integrity of the healthcare system. Individuals with mild symptoms are grouped in Priority Three.

Providers must continue to follow MDHHS prioritization criteria and must prioritize test capacity for populations from Priority One and Priority Two patients, as well as symptomatic critical infrastructure workers. If capacity remains after serving patients from those priority populations, providers should test individuals with mild symptoms. MDHHS recognizes that population health needs, patient characteristics, and testing capacity vary significantly across the state, and this system seeks to broaden eligibility for testing to fully take advantage of available test capacity in the state, while still ensuring that the highest-risk patients can access testing resources. It is also important to note that Michigan is seeing alarming racial disparities in COVID-19 cases and deaths, with African Americans consisting of 14% of the state's population, but 33% of cases and 40% of deaths. Clinicians should be mindful of this disparity and have heightened awareness when considering testing and treatment strategies in this patient population.

Health care providers should assess available testing resources on a periodic basis (e.g., weekly) and determine if resources are sufficient to serve individuals with mild symptoms, alongside other priority populations.

As a reminder, per the March 24, 2020 MDHHS Emergency Order, all CLIA-certified laboratories in Michigan are required to comply with prioritization criteria as promulgated by MDHHS. This includes Public Health, commercial, and healthcare facility laboratories. We believe that these clarifications and this expansion of prioritization criteria will help to improve access to COVID-19 testing.

This expanded prioritization criteria will take effect at 8:00 AM on April 14, 2020.

2. Full COVID-19 Testing Prioritization Criteria Currently in Effect

As a reminder, the current MDHHS COVID-19 testing prioritization criteria are as follows:

Priority One

- Hospitalized Patients
- Healthcare facility workers with symptoms; and,
 - Note: MDHHS interprets this to include all workers within a healthcare facility, not just providers of direct healthcare services.

Priority Two

- Patients in long-term care facilities with symptoms
 - Note: MDHHS interprets this to include any resident with symptoms in congregate living arrangements, not only long-term care facilities.
- Patients over age 65 years with symptoms
- Patients with underlying conditions with symptoms
- First responders with symptoms

Priority Three

- Critical infrastructure workers with symptoms
- Individuals with mild symptoms
 - Note: these individuals may be tested only if specimen collection and testing capacity remains after serving all patient groups above

MDHHS is making these changes as part of its efforts to increase testing access to as many Michiganders as feasible while ensuring that statewide testing capacity is sustained. We will continue to monitor test availability and adjust this protocol, as necessary.

For the latest information on Michigan's response to COVID-19, please visit www.michigan.gov/coronavirus. You may also email our Community Health Emergency Coordination Center at: checcdeptcoor@michigan.gov.

Thank you for all you do to serve the residents of Michigan at this difficult time.